









### Overview of Presentation

- Purpose of the study
- Theoretical framework
- Methods
- Findings
- The meanings









### Theoretical Framework

Hermeneutic phenomenology

Guided by the philosophies of

Hans-Georg Gadamer and

Martin Heidegger





### Research Methods

Potential participants identified from the North Shore electorate, New Zealand electoral roll

Maori aged 70+ & non-Maori aged 80+

Living in private residences

Purposive recruitment of 15 participants

Te Puna Hauora as a research partner







- 4 elder Maori
  - Two women: 77 & 93 years
  - Two men: 71 & 74 years
- 11 non-Maori
  - Six women: 80, 89, 90, 91, 93 & 95 years
  - Five men: 89, 91, 97, 97 & 97 years



### Gathering the Text

- Individual research conversations were conducted with participants to open up:
- Stories about everyday experiences, describing events; the here-and-now stories
- Understandings of being aged
- Photographs of only the hands doing a precious occupation
- Gathering & interpreting the text were integral





## Working with the text

- Conversations were taped & transcribed
- Each transcript was recrafted into a set of anecdotes then affirmed by the participant
- Hermeneutic interpretation of anecdotes through dialectical conversation
- Poeticised the essence
- Phenomenological reflection to uncover the being of being aged



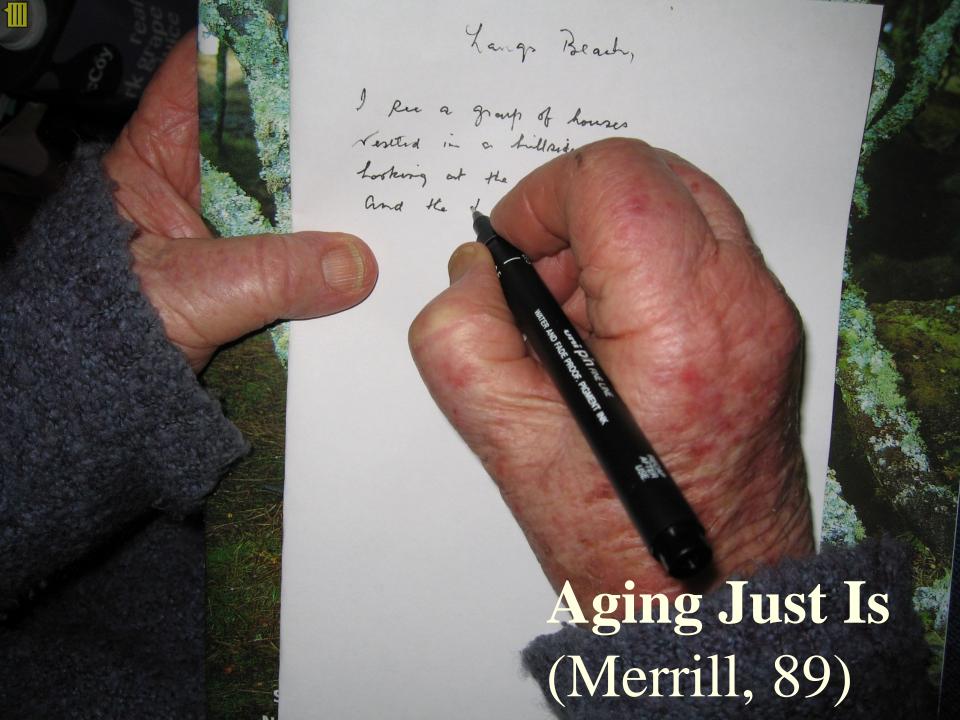


- Being in the everyday
- Experiencing the uncomfortableness of the unaccustomed
- Being with others
- Aging just is















### Meanings in Practice

- Find ways to open up understandings of aging rather than simply bring assumptions to the fore
- Being aged is qualitatively different than being old, so avoid the language of 'oldness'
- Aging just is, it is just there, but some of the 'is' will always be veiled in darkness





# Questions and Discussion

